

Gaining ground in Oklahoma

VAISALA

Case Study



The client:

DNV, ENGIE North America, and GE Renewable Energy together with Vaisala

Vaisala solution:

WindCube® Nacelle lidar

THE CHALLENGE:

See how the technology measures up

As turbines and the wind energy industry keep growing, Power Performance Testing (PPT) and verification become even more important: Underperformance equates to reduced power output and lost revenue. Can nacelle-mounted lidar, measuring directly upwind of the nacelle, provide a complete testing solution?

Four key wind energy organizations teamed up for a three-month wind energy measurement campaign to answer the question. The team from ENGIE North America, GE Renewable Energy, DNV and Vaisala launched the campaign to see how nacelle-mounted lidar would compare with other technologies – especially from an operational and cost perspective. “Power performance measurements are actually quite costly, both for projects in flat and complex terrain,” said Hong Liu, ENGIE North America. “In order to optimize our

PPT program, we try to maximize our benefits and reduce the costs.”

The campaign took place at a 250 MW wind farm in Oklahoma owned by ENGIE North America, and included one nacelle-based lidar, one ground-based lidar and one IEC met mast.

In addition to comparing technologies, the campaign would advance the team’s operational experience of nacelle-mounted lidar—first in flat terrain, later in complex terrain—and help define installation guidelines now available for future projects on GE 2 MW turbines.

"It was nice to get the experience in this campaign, where we could see lower scatter in the nacelle lidar-based power curve, lower standard deviation, and lower category A uncertainty from an IEC perspective."

*Alex James
GE Renewable Energy*

THE APPROACH:

Conduct an IEC standards-based campaign

The team chose the WindCube Nacelle lidar, notably because of its reputation for high accuracy, reliability, flexible measurement range and cost efficiency compared with met masts or ground-based lidar co-located with a small met mast.

The WindCube Nacelle was installed on a 2.82 MW, 127m diameter, 89m hub height wind turbine, in its standard 4-beams configuration, positioned and mounted according to GE Renewable Energy recommendations. A permanent 89m IEC met mast and ground-based WindCube vertical lidar were located respectively at 282m (2.2D) and 290m (2.3D) from the turbine. The team tested four turbines during this 3-month campaign.

Lidar data availability is one of the key indicators for accurate PPT. IEC standards and industry best practices recommend to measure the wind between 2D and 4D, and at 2.5D if possible. High data availability was shown between 2D and 4D during the campaign: At 2.5D the WindCube Nacelle data availability is 88.6%, which enables accurate measurement for PPT.

THE RESULTS:

A clear winner for PPT

The campaign results prove the WindCube Nacelle provides accurate wind measurements relative to concurrent IEC-compliant measurement instruments. Lower uncertainty was achieved due to better spatial coherence of nacelle lidar measurements. The group has gained high confidence in performing PPT using WindCube Nacelle and ensured a cost-effective and straightforward approach throughout installation, data collections and data analysis.

WindCube Nacelle is the first nacelle-mounted lidar classified according to the new IEC 61400-50-3 standard. These results are compelling evidence of the technical suitability and market readiness of using nacelle-mounted lidars for PPT in accordance with the standard.

Why Vaisala?

We are innovators, scientists, and discoverers who are helping fundamentally change how the world is powered. Vaisala elevates wind and solar customers around the globe so they can meet the greatest energy challenges of our time. Our pioneering approach reflects our priorities of thoughtful evolution in a time of change and extending our legacy of leadership.

Vaisala is the only company to offer 360° of weather intelligence for smarter renewable energy, nearly anywhere on the planet. Every solution benefits from our 85+ years of experience, deployments in 170+ countries, and unrivaled thought leadership.

Our innovation story, like the renewable energy story, continues.

